**Chapter 4 - Study Guide - Competition For Trade**

**Know these vocabulary words:**

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| Barter |  |
| Canadiens |  |
| Economy |  |
| Cause & Effect |  |
| Ethnocentric |  |
| Mercantilism |  |
| Merchant |  |
| Metis |  |
| Nor’ Westers |  |
| Pemmican |  |
| Perpsective |  |
| Portage |  |
| Stockade |  |
| Voyageur |  |

**Know and Understand:**

1. What 3 major groups took part in the fur trade?
2. Why were canoes the best form of transportation for the fur trade?
3. What kinds of jobs did the First Nations Women do to help with the fur trade?
4. What was the greatest negative effect to the First Nations people and was called the invisible enemy?
5. What did the First Nations people want to trade for the furs?
6. What body of water did the Hudson Bay Company build their trading posts around, and why were these locations chosen?
7. What two countries were in competition to get furs in the new world?
8. Why was the Hudson Bay formed as the most important fur trading company?
9. By far the most desirable resource that the Europeans wanted was:
10. Who were the three main officials appointed by the King in New France and what were their roles?
11. What was the most positive cultural result when the European traders married the First Nations women?
12. What were the main things that the traders in Southern Alberta traded, when Fort Whoop-Up was a trading post?
13. What was the main form of transportation called? What made it the best choice for transportation during the fur trade years?
14. What is the term used to describe the original inhabitants and their descendants of North America?
15. When only one person is allowed to sell or buy something in a certain area you are said to have a:
16. What were the Canadien or metis employees called that paddled between the forts and the city of Montreal?
17. Someone whose first language is French is called a: